THE GERONTOLOGIST

Volume Contents

Volume 48, 2008, Numbers 1–6

VOLUME 48 **FEBRUARY 2008** **NUMBER 1**

Acknowledgment of Reviewers 5

THE FORUM

Rethinking Teaching Nursing Homes: Potential for Improving Long-Term Care
Mathy D. Mezey, Ethel L. Mitty, and Sarah Green Burger 8

Globalization, Women's Migration, and the Long-Term-Care Workforce
Collette V. Browne and Kathryn L. Braun 16

HOSPICE

Characterizing Hospice Services in the United States
Maureen A. Smith, Christopher Seplaki, Mark Biagtan, Amanda DuPreez, and James Cleary 25

Racial Differences in Hospice Use and In-Hospital Death Among Medicare and Medicaid Dual-Eligible Nursing Home Residents
Jung Kwak, William E. Haley, and David A. Chiriboga 32

NUTRITION

Welfare Reform and Older Immigrants: Food Stamp Program Participation and Food Insecurity
Yunju Nam and Hyo Jin Jung 42

CIVIC ENGAGEMENT AND SOCIAL INVOLVEMENT

Self-Efficacy and Participation in Physical and Social Activity Among Older Adults in Spain and the United States
Jessica M. Perkins, Kristi S. Multhaup, H. Wesley Perkins, and Cole Barton 51

Volunteering and Psychological Well-Being Among Young-Old Adults: How Much Is Too Much?
Timothy D. Windsor, Kaarin J. Anstey, and Bryan Rodgers 59

SUICIDE

Racial Differences in Suicidality in an Older Urban Population
Carl I. Cohen, Yolonda Colemon, Robert Yaffee, and Georges J. Casimir 71

GERIATRIC AND COMMUNITY CARE

Building Quality Report Cards for Geriatric Care in The Netherlands: Using Concept Mapping to Identify the Appropriate "Building Blocks" From the Consumer's Perspective
A. Stef Groenewoud, N. Job A. van Exel, Marc Berg, and Robbert Huijsman 79

Does Mental Illness Affect Consumer Direction of Community-Based Care? Lessons From the Arkansas Cash and Counseling Program
Ce Shen, Michael A. Smyer, Kevin J. Mahoney, Dawn M. Loughlin, Lori Simon-Rusinowitz, and Ellen K. Mahoney 93

PRACTICE CONCEPTS *KATHLEEN WALSH PIERCY, EDITOR*

BE-ACTIV: A Staff-Assisted Behavioral Intervention for Depression in Nursing Homes
Suzanne Meeks, Stephen W. Looney, Kimberly Van Haitsma, and Linda Teri 105

Assisted Vacations for Men With Dementia and Their Caregiving Spouses: Evaluation of Health-Related Effects
Gabriele Wilz and Margit Fink-Heitz 115

BOOK REVIEWS *FRANK J. WHITTINGTON, EDITOR*

Beating Dementia 121
Review essay by Margaret Gatz
Alzheimer's from the Inside Out, by Richard Taylor.
Defying Dementia: Understanding and Preventing Alzheimer's and Related Disorders, by Robert Levine.
Geriatric Neuropsychology: Assessment and Intervention, edited by Deborah K. Attix and Kathleen A. Welsh-Bohmer.
Neurocognitive Disorders in Aging, by Daniel Kempler.

Engaging Boomers: Hope or Hype? 124
Review essay by Robert B. Hudson
Civic Engagement and the Baby Boomer Generation, edited by Laura B. Wilson and Sharon P. Simson.

Healing, Health Care, and Spirituality 126
Review essay by Susan H. McFadden
A Balm for Gilead: Spirituality and the Healing Arts, by Daniel P. Sulmasy.
Aging, Spirituality, and Palliative Care, edited by Elizabeth MacKinlay.

Do We Intend to Keep This Closeted?
Review essay by Edward H. Thompson, Jr. . . . 130
Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Transgender Aging: Research and Clinical Perspectives, edited by Douglas Kimmel, Tara Rose, and Steven David.

Instructions to Authors . . . Inside Back Cover

VOLUME 48 **APRIL 2008** **NUMBER 2**

THE FORUM

Mindfulness: Reconnecting the Body and Mind in Geriatric Medicine and Gerontology
W. Jack Rejeski . . . 135

The Nursing Home Culture-Change Movement: Recent Past, Present, and Future Directions for Research
Anna N. Rahman and John F. Schnelle . . . 142

COGNITION

Recall in Older Cancer Patients: Measuring Memory for Medical Information
Jesse Jansen, Julia van Weert, Nienke van der Meulen, Sandra van Dulmen, Thea Heeren, and Jozien Bensing . . . 149

What the Resident Meant to Say: Use of Cognitive Interviewing Techniques to Develop Questionnaires for Nursing Home Residents
Patricia Housen, George R. Shannon, Barbara Simon, Maria Orlando Edelen, Mary P. Cadogan, Linda Sohn, Malia Jones, Joan L. Buchanan, and Debra Saliba . . . 158

TECHNOLOGY

Cognitive Abilities That Predict Success in a Computer-Based Training Program
Raymond L. Ownby, Sara J. Czaja, David Loewenstein, and Mark Rubert . . . 170

Assistive Technology in Medicaid Home- and Community-Based Waiver Programs
Martin Kitchener, Terence Ng, Hyang Yuol Lee, and Charlene Harrington . . . 181

FUNCTION

Actuation of Mobility Intentions Among the Young-Old: An Event-History Analysis
Don E. Bradley, Charles F. Longino, Jr., Eleanor P. Stoller, and William H. Haas, III . . . 190

Physical Performance Characteristics of Assisted Living Residents and Risk for Adverse Health Outcomes
Carol A. Giuliani, Ann L. Gruber-Baldini, Nan S. Park, Lori A. Schrodt, Franzi Rokoske, Philip D. Sloane, and Sheryl Zimmerman . . . 203

Fall-Related Hospitalization and Facility Costs Among Residents of Institutions Providing Long-Term Care
Norman V. Carroll, Jeffrey C. Delaluente, Fred M. Cox, and Siva Narayanan . . . 213

NUTRITION

A Multidimensional Approach to Understanding Under-Eating in Homebound Older Adults: The Importance of Social Factors
Julie L. Locher, Christine S. Ritchie, Caroline O. Robinson, David L. Roth, Delia Smith West, and Kathryn L. Burgio . . . 223

Falling Through the Social Safety Net: Food Stamp Use and Nonuse Among Older Impoverished Americans
Esme Fuller-Thomson and Melissa Redmond . . . 235

BRIEF REPORT

The Value Older Women in an Academic Primary Care Practice Place on Preventive Health Care Services: Implications for Counseling
Mara A. Schonberg, Meghan York, Roger B. Davis, and Edward R. Marcantonio . . . 245

PRACTICE CONCEPTS — KATHLEEN WALSH PIERCY, EDITOR

A Physical Activity Program to Mobilize Older People: A Practical and Sustainable Approach
Jonine M. Jancey, Ann Clarke, Peter A. Howat, Andy H. Lee, Trevor Shilton, and John Fisher . . . 251

BOOK REVIEWS — FRANK J. WHITTINGTON, EDITOR

Fear, Trembling, and Hope: Alzheimer's and Modern Consciousness
Review essay by Martha Holstein . . . 258
Self, Senility, and Alzheimer's Disease in Modern America, by Jesse Ballenger.

Policy, Advice, and Programs That Work in Long-Term Care
Review essay by James J. Callahan, Jr. . . . 261
Consumer Voice and Choice in Long-Term Care, edited by Suzanne R. Kunkel and Valere Wellin.
Dementia Caregivers Share Their Stories: A Support Group in a Book, by Lynda A. Markut and Anatole Crane.
Family Involvement in Long-Term Care Settings: A Guide to Programs that Work, edited by Joseph E. Gaugler.
Finding the Bloom of the Cactus Generation: Improving the Quality of Life for Seniors, by Maggie Walters.
Teaching Dementia Care: Skill and Understanding, by Nancy L. Mace.
The Emotional Survival Guide for Caregivers: Looking After Yourself and Your Family While Helping an Aging Parent, by Barry J. Jacobs.
Transformational Eldercare from the Inside Out: Strengths-Based Strategies for Caring, by James Douglas Henry and Linda Gambee Henry.
When Your Loved One Has Dementia: A Simple Guide For Caregivers, by Joy A. Glenner, Jean M. Stehman, Judith Davagnino, Margaret J. Galante, and Martha L. Green.

Intellectual Perspectives on Aging
Review essay by Scott A. Bass 265
Aging and Time: Multidisciplinary Perspectives, edited by Jan Baars and Henk Visser.
The Futures of Old Age, edited by John A. Vincent, Chris R. Phillipson, and Murna Downs.
Instructions to Authors 271

VOLUME 48 **JUNE 2008** **NUMBER 3**

CAREGIVING
Negative Impact and Positive Value in Caregiving: Validation of the COPE Index in a Six-Country Sample of Carers
Cristian Balducci, Eva Mnich, Kevin J. McKee, Giovanni Lamura, Anke Beckmann, Barbro Krevers, Z. Beata Wojszel, Mike Nolan, Constantinos Prouskas, Barbara Bie, and Birgitta Öberg 276
Effects of Caregiver Status, Coping Styles, and Social Support on the Physical Health of Korean American Caregivers
Jung-Hyun Kim and Bob G. Knight 287

DEPRESSION
More Than Just a Communication Medium: What Older Adults Say About Television and Depression
Giang T. Nguyen, Marsha N. Wittink, Genevra F. Murray, and Frances K. Barg 300
Effectiveness of Problem-Solving Therapy for Older, Primary Care Patients With Depression: Results From the IMPACT Project
Patricia Arean, Mark Hegel, Steven Vannoy, Ming-Yu Fan, and Jurgen Unuzter 311

QUALITY INDICATORS
MDS-Based State Medicaid Reimbursement and the ADL-Decline Quality Indicator
Nicole M. Bellows and Helen A. Halpin 324
To What Degree Does Provider Performance Affect a Quality Indicator? The Case of Nursing Homes and ADL Change
Charles D. Phillips, Min Chen, and Michael Sherman 330
Nursing Home Care Quality: Insights From a Bayesian Network Approach
Justin Goodson, Wooseung Jang, and Marilyn Rantz 338

PHYSICAL ACTIVITY
Everyday Physical Activity as a Predictor of Late-Life Mortality
Judith G. Chipperfield 349
Long-Term Effects of a Stage-Based Intervention for Changing Exercise Intentions and Behavior in Older Adults
Mary L. Greaney, Deborah Riebe, Carol Ewing Garber, Joseph S. Rossi, Faith D. Lees, Patricia A. Burbank, Claudio R. Nigg, Christine L. Ferrone, and Phillip G. Clark 358

CIVIC ENGAGEMENT AND SOCIAL INVOLVEMENT
Civic Engagement as a Retirement Role for Aging Americans
Brian Kaskie, Sara Imhof, Joseph Cavanaugh, and Kennith Culp 368

NUTRITION
Change in Fruit and Vegetable Intake Over 24 Months in Older Adults: Results of the SENIOR Project Intervention
Geoffrey W. Greene, Nancy Fey-Yensan, Cynthia Padula, Susan R. Rossi, Joseph S. Rossi, and Phillip G. Clark 378

BRIEF REPORT
Impairment in Instrumental Activities of Daily Living and the Geriatric Syndrome of Self-Neglect
Aanand D. Naik, Jason Burnett, Sabrina Pickens-Pace, and Carmel B. Dyer 388

PRACTICE CONCEPTS KATHLEEN WALSH PIERCY, EDITOR
Measuring Worker Turnover in Long-Term Care: Lessons From the Better Jobs Better Care Demonstration
Theresa "Teta" Barry, Peter Kemper, and S. Diane Brannon 394

BOOK REVIEWS FRANK J. WHITTINGTON, EDITOR
The Potential of Retirement
Review essay by John C. Henretta 401
The Crown of Life: Dynamics of the Early Post-retirement Period, edited by Jacquelyn Boone James and Paul Wink.
The Experience of Retirement, by Robert S. Weiss.
Back to the Future: Restoring Economic Security for Workers and Retirees
Review essay by Larry Polivka 404
Age Shock: How Finance Is Failing Us, by Robin Blackburn.
The Conscience of a Liberal, by Paul Krugman.
The Squandering of America: How the Failure of our Politics Undermines our Prosperity, by Robert Kuttner.
Instructions to Authors ..... Inside Back Cover

VOLUME 48 JULY 2008 Special Issue I

BETTER JOBS BETTER CARE: NEW RESEARCH ON THE LONG-TERM CARE WORKFORCE

INTRODUCTION

The Origins of Better Jobs Better Care
Robyn I. Stone and Steven L. Dawson ... 5

Better Jobs Better Care: A Foundation Initiative Focusing on Direct Care Workers
Wendy Yallowitz and Brian F. Hofland ... 14

FINDINGS FROM THE BETTER JOBS BETTER CARE DEMONSTRATION PROGRAM

What Do Direct Care Workers Say Would Improve Their Jobs? Differences Across Settings
Peter Kemper, Brigitt Heier, Teta Barry, Diane Brannon, Joe Angelelli, Joe Vasey, and Mindy Anderson-Knott ... 17

Implementation of the Better Jobs Better Care Demonstration: Lessons for Long-Term Care Workforce Initiatives
Peter Kemper, Diane Brannon, Teta Barry, Amy Stott, and Brigitt Heier ... 26

FACTORS THAT PREDICT BETTER RETENTION

Nursing Assistants' Job Commitment: Effect of Nursing Home Organizational Factors and Impact on Resident Well-Being
Christine E. Bishop, Dana Beth Weinberg, Walter Leutz, Almas Dossa, Susan G. Pfefferle, and Rebekah M. Zincavage ... 36

Love, Money, or Flexibility: What Motivates People to Work in Consumer-Directed Home Care?
Candace Howes ... 46

The Impact of Stress and Support on Direct Care Workers' Job Satisfaction
Farida K. Ejaz, Linda S. Noelker, Heather L. Menne, and Joshua G. Bagaka's ... 60

ORGANIZATIONAL AND MANAGEMENT INTERVENTIONS

A Mixed-Method Evaluation of a Workforce Development Intervention for Nursing Assistants in Nursing Homes: The Case of WIN A STEP UP
Jennifer Craft Morgan and Thomas R. Konrad ... 71

A Facility Specialist Model for Improving Retention of Nursing Home Staff: Results From a Randomized, Controlled Study
Karl Pillemer, Rhoda Meador, Charles Henderson, Jr., Julie Robison, Carol Hegeman, Edwin Graham, and Leslie Schultz ... 80

EXPANDING THE LABOR POOL

Older Workers: An Opportunity to Expand the Long-Term Care/Direct Care Labor Force
Melanie Hwalek, Victoria Straub, and Karen Kosniewski ... 90

Retention of Paid Related Caregivers: Who Stays and Who Leaves Home Care Careers?
A. E. Benjamin, Ruth E. Matthias, Kathryn Kietzman, and Walter Furman ... 104

MEASURING PERSON-DIRECTED CARE

Development and Initial Testing of a Measure of Person-Directed Care
Diana L. White, Linda Newton-Curtis, and Karen S. Lyons ... 114

VOLUME 48 AUGUST 2008 NUMBER 4

FORUM

How Do You Feel About...? Health Outcomes in Late Life and Self-Perceptions of Health and Well-Being
Dan G. Blazer ... 415

How Can We Make the Pain Go Away? Public Policies to Manage Pain at the End of Life
Sara Imhof and Brian Kaskie ... 423

NURSING HOMES

Medicare Part D and the Nursing Home Setting
David G. Stevenson, Haiden A. Huskamp, and Joseph P. Newhouse ... 432

Physical Restraint Initiation in Nursing Homes and Subsequent Resident Health
John Engberg, Nicholas G. Castle, and Daniel McCaffrey ... 442

Nurse Preparation and Organizational Support for Supervision of Unlicensed Assistive Personnel in Nursing Homes: A Qualitative Exploration
Elena O. Siegel, Heather M. Young, Pamela H. Mitchell, and Sarah E. Shannon ... 453

Further Examination of the Influence of Caregiver Staffing Levels on Nursing Home Quality
Nicholas G. Castle and John Engberg ... 464

END OF LIFE IN NURSING HOMES

Referral and Timing of Referral to Hospice Care in Nursing Homes: The Significant Role of Staff Members
Lisa C. Welch, Susan C. Miller, Edward W. Martin, and Aman Nanda ... 477

The End-of-Life Experience in Long-Term Care: Five Themes Identified From Focus Groups With Residents, Family Members, and Staff
Jean C. Munn, Debra Dobbs, Andrea Meier, Christianna S. Williams, Holly Biola, and Sheryl Zimmerman ... 485

Community-Dwelling Elders

Postdischarge Environmental and Socioeconomic Factors and the Likelihood of Early Hospital Readmission Among Community-Dwelling Medicare Beneficiaries
Alicia I. Arbaje, Jennifer L. Wolff, Qilu Yu, Neil R. Powe, Gerard F. Anderson, and Chad Boult 495

Relationship Between Perceived Needs and Assessed Needs for Services in Community-Dwelling Older Persons
Jiska Cohen-Mansfield and Julia Frank 505

Ageism

An Ethnographic Study of Stigma and Ageism in Residential Care or Assisted Living
Debra Dobbs, J. Kevin Eckert, Bob Rubinstein, Lynn Keimig, Leanne Clark, Ann Christine Frankowski, and Sheryl Zimmerman 517

Grand Families

Creating Grander Families: Older Adults Adopting Younger Kin and Nonkin
James Hinterlong and Scott Ryan 527

Brief Report

Hazards of Hospitalization: Residence Prior to Admission Predicts Outcomes
Susan M. Friedman, Daniel A. Mendelson, Karilee W. Bingham, and Robert M. McCann 537

Practice Concepts *Kathleen Walsh Piercy, Editor*

Project ADAPT: A Program to Assess Depression and Provide Proactive Treatment in Rural Areas
Marilyn Luptak, Merrie J. Kaas, Margaret Artz, and Teresa McCarthy 542

Book Reviews *Frank J. Whittington, Editor*

Is Aging Really a Solved Problem?
Review essay by Robert Arking 549
Biogerontology: Mechanisms and Interventions, edited by Suresh I. S. Rattan and Serif Akman.
Human Body Size and the Laws of Scaling: Physiological, Performance, Growth, Longevity and Ecological Ramifications, edited by Thomas T. Samaras.
Understanding and Modulating Aging, edited by Suresh I. S. Rattan, Peter Kristensen, and Brian F. C. Clark.

Cultural Contradictions and Structural Arrangements: Reflections on Growing Old in Contemporary Capitalist Contexts
Review essay by Candace L. Kemp 553
Cultural Aging: Life Course, Lifestyle, and Senior Worlds, by Stephen Katz.
A Different Shade of Gray: Midlife and Beyond in the Inner City, by Katherine S. Newman.

Books Received 557
Instructions to Authors 560

VOLUME 48 **OCTOBER 2008** **NUMBER 5**

Forum

The Aging Network and Managed Long-Term Care
Larry Polivka and Helen Zayac 564

Quality of Life

Declining Patient Functioning and Caregiver Burden/Health: The Minnesota Stroke Survey–Quality of Life After Stroke Study
Melissa M. Nelson, Maureen A. Smith, Brian C. Martinson, Amy Kind, and Russell V. Luepker 573

The Association Between Changes in Health Status and Nursing Home Resident Quality of Life
Howard B. Degenholtz, Jules Rosen, Nicholas Castle, Vikas Mittal, and Darren Liu 584

Impact of Major Depression and Subsyndromal Symptoms on Quality of Life and Attitudes Toward Aging in an International Sample of Older Adults
Eduardo Chachamovich, Marcelo Fleck, Ken Laidlaw, and Mick Power 593

Socialization

More Than Just not Being Alone: The Number, Nature, and Complementarity of Meal-Time Social Interactions Influence Food Intake in Hospitalized Elderly Patients
Catherine Paquet, Danielle St-Arnaud-McKenzie, Zhenfeng Ma, Marie-Jeanne Kergoat, Guylaine Ferland, and Laurette Dubé 603

Social Relationships and Their Role in the Consideration to Hasten Death
Tracy A. Schroepfer 612

Drug and Alcohol Use

Alcohol Consumption and Health Among Elders
Ana I. Balsa, Jenny F. Homer, Michael F. Fleming, and Michael T. French 622

Reconceptualizing Early and Late Onset: A Life Course Analysis of Older Heroin Users
Miriam Williams Boeri, Claire E. Sterk, and Kirk W. Elifson 637

THE GERONTOLOGIST

Index to Volume 48

Volume 48, 2008, Numbers 1–6

A

Ackerman, M. L. — Examination of Cognitive and Instrumental Functional Performance as Indicators for Driving Cessation Risk Across 3 Years. 802
Algase, D. — (See Whall, A. L.)
Allen, R. S. — Religiousness/Spirituality and Mental Health Among Older Male Inmates. 692
Anderson, G. F. — (See Arbaje, A. I.)
Anderson-Knott, M. — (See Kemper, P.)
Angelelli, J. — (See Kemper, P.)
Anstey, K. J. — (See Windsor, T. D.)
Arbaje, A. I. — Postdischarge Environmental and Socioeconomic Factors and the Likelihood of Early Hospital Readmission Among Community-Dwelling Medicare Beneficiaries. 495
Arean, P. — Effectiveness of Problem-Solving Therapy for Older, Primary Care Patients With Depression: Results From the IMPACT Project. 311
Arking, R. — Is Aging Really a Solved Problem? 549
Artz, M. — (See Luptak, M.)

B

Bagaka's, J. G. — (See Ejaz, F. K.)
Balducci, C. — Negative Impact and Positive Value in Caregiving: Validation of the COPE Index in a Six-Country Sample of Carers. 276
Ball, K. K. — (See Ackerman, M. L.)
Balsa, A. I. — Alcohol Consumption and Health Among Elders. 622
Barg, F. K. — (See Nguyen, G. T.)
Barry, T. — (See Kemper, P.)
Barry, T. "Teta" — Measuring Worker Turnover in Long-Term Care: Lessons From the Better Jobs Better Care Demonstration. 394
Barton, C. — (See Perkins, J. M.)
Bass, S. A. — Intellectual Perspectives on Aging. 265
Beck, C. — (See Whall, A. L.)
Beckmann, A. — (See Balducci, C.)
Bellows, N. M. — MDS-Based State Medicaid Reimbursement and the ADL-Decline Quality Indicator. 324
Benjamin, A. E. — Retention of Paid Related Caregivers: Who Stays and Who Leaves Home Care Careers? 104
Bensing, J. — (See Jansen, J.)
Berg, M. — (See Groenewoud, A. S.)
Bergman, E. J. — (See Haley, W. E.)
Biagtan, M. — (See Smith, M. A.)
Bie, B. — (See Balducci, C.)
Bingham, K. W. — (See Friedman, S. M.)
Biola, H. — (See Munn, J. C.)
Bishop, C. E. — Nursing Assistants' Job Commitment: Effect of Nursing Home Organizational Factors and Impact on Resident Well-Being. 36
Blazer, D. G. — How Do You Feel About. . .? Health Outcomes in Late Life and Self-Perceptions of Health and Well-Being. 415
Boeri, M. W. — Reconceptualizing Early and Late Onset: A Life Course Analysis of Older Heroin Users. 637
Boult, C. — (See Arbaje, A. I.)
Bowen, M. E. — Racial/Ethnic Differences in the Relationship Between the Use of Health Care Services and Functional Disability: The Health and Retirement Study (1992–2004). 659
Bradley, D. E. — Actuation of Mobility Intentions Among the Young-Old: An Event-History Analysis. 190
Brannon, D. — (See Kemper, P.)
Brannon, S. D. — (See Barry, T. "Teta")
Braun, K. L. — (See Browne, C. V.)
Brill, J. E. — (See Pruchno, R. A.)
Browne, C. V. — Globalization, Women's Migration, and the Long-Term-Care Workforce. 16
Bruce, E. — (See Clare, L.)
Buchanan, J. L. — (See Housen, P.)
Burbank, P. A. — (See Greaney, M. L.)
Burger, S. G. — (See Mezey, M. D.)
Burgio, K. L. — (See Locher, J. L.)
Burnett, J. — (See Naik, A. D.)

C

Cadogan, M. P. — (See Housen, P.)
Callahan, J. J., Jr. — Policy, Advice, and Programs That Work in Long-Term Care. 261
Carlson, M. C. — Exploring the Effects of an "Everyday" Activity Program on Executive Function and Memory in Older Adults: Experience Corps. 793
Carr, D. — (See Moorman, S. M.)
Carrillo, H. — (See Harrington, C.)
Carroll, N. V. — Fall-Related Hospitalization and Facility Costs Among Residents of Institutions Providing Long-Term Care. 213
Cartwright, F. — (See Pruchno, R. A.)
Casado, B. L. — Healthy IDEAS: Implementation of a Depression Program Through Community-Based Case Management. 828
Casimir, G. J. — (See Cohen, C. I.)
Castle, N. — (See Degenholtz, H. B.)
Castle, N. G. — Further Examination of the Influence of Caregiver Staffing Levels on Nursing Home Quality. 464
Castle, N. G. — (See Engberg, J.)
Cavanaugh, J. — (See Kaskie, B.)
Cavanaugh, R. — (See Allen, R. S.)
Chachamovich, E. — Impact of Major Depression and Subsyndromal Symptoms on Quality of Life and Attitudes Toward Aging in an International Sample of Older Adults. 593
Chen, M. — (See Phillips, C. D.)
Chernett, N. L. — (See Gitlin, L. N.)
Chipperfield, J. G. — Everyday Physical Activity as a Predictor of Late-Life Mortality. 349
Chiriboga, D. A. — (See Kwak, J.)
Clare, L. — The Experience of Living With Dementia in Residential Care: An Interpretive Phenomenological Analysis. 711
Clark, L. — (See Dobbs, D.)
Clark, P. G. — (See Greaney, M. L.)
Clark, P. G. — (See Greene, G. W.)
Clarke, A. — (See Jancey, J. M.)
Cleary, J. — (See Smith, M. A.)
Coffman, C. J. — (See Van Houtven, C. H.)
Cohen, C. I. — Racial Differences in Suicidality in an Older Urban Population. 71
Cohen-Mansfield, J. — Relationship Between Perceived Needs and Assessed Needs for Services in Community-Dwelling Older Persons. 505
Colemon, Y. — (See Cohen, C. I.)
Colling, K. B. — (See Whall, A. L.)
Cox, F. M. — (See Carroll, N. V.)
Cully, J. A. — (See Casado, B. L.)
Culp, K. — (See Kaskie, B.)
Czaja, S. J. — (See Ownby, R. L.)

D

Döhner, H., on Behalf of the EUROFAMCARE Group — (See Lamura, G.)
Dassel, K. B. — The Impact of Caregiver Executive Skills on Reports of Patient Functioning. 781
Davis, R. B. — (See Schonberg, M. A.)
Dawson, S. L. — (See Stone, R. I.)
Day, L. — (See Allen, R. S.)

DeCicco, B. — (See Whall, A. L.)
Degenholtz, H. B. — The Association Between Changes in Health Status and Nursing Home Resident Quality of Life. 584
Delafuente, J. C. — (See Carroll, N. V.)
Dennis, M. P. — (See Gitlin, L. N.)
DeRienzis, D. — (See Rozario, P. A.)
Dobbs, D. — An Ethnographic Study of Stigma and Ageism in Residential Care or Assisted Living. 517
Dobbs, D. — (See Munn, J. C.)
Dossa, A. — (See Bishop, C. E.)
Downs, M. — (See Clare, L.)
Dubé, L. — (See Paquet, C.)
DuPreez, A. — (See Smith, M. A.)
Dyer, C. B. — (See Naik, A. D.)

E

Eckert, J. K. — (See Dobbs, D.)
Edelen, M. O. — (See Housen, P.)
Edwards, J. D. — (See Ackerman, M. L.)
Ejaz, F. K. — The Impact of Stress and Support on Direct Care Workers' Job Satisfaction. 60
Elifson, K. W. — (See Boeri, M. W.)
Engberg, J. — Physical Restraint Initiation in Nursing Homes and Subsequent Resident Health. 442
Engberg, J. — (See Castle, N. G.)

F

Fan, M.-Y. — (See Arean, P.)
Ferland, G. — (See Paquet, C.)
Ferrone, C. L. — (See Greaney, M. L.)
Fey-Yensan, N. — (See Greene, G. W.)
Fink-Heitz, M. — (See Wilz, G.)
Fisher, J. — (See Jancey, J. M.)
Fleck, M. — (See Chachamovich, E.)
Fleming, M. F. — (See Balsa, A. I.)
Frank, J. — (See Cohen-Mansfield, J.)
Frankowski, A. C — (See Dobbs, D.)
French, M. T. — (See Balsa, A. I.)
Frick, K. D. — (See Carlson, M. C.)
Fried, L. P. — (See Carlson, M. C.)
Friedman, S. M. — Hazards of Hospitalization: Residence Prior to Admission Predicts Outcomes. 537
Fuller-Thomson, E. — Falling Through the Social Safety Net: Food Stamp Use and Nonuse Among Older Impoverished Americans. 235
Furman, W. — (See Benjamin, A. E.)

G

Garber, C. E. — (See Greaney, M. L.)
Gatz, M. — Beating Dementia. 121
Gaugler, J. E. — (See Haley, W. E.)
Genderson, M. W. — (See Pruchno, R. A.)
Gitlin, L. N. — Harvest Health: Translation of the Chronic Disease Self-Management Program for Older African Americans in a Senior Setting. 698
Giuliani, C. A. — Physical Performance Characteristics of Assisted Living Residents and Risk for Adverse Health Outcomes. 203
Glass, T. A. — (See Carlson, M. C.)
González, H. M. — (See Bowen, M. E.)
Goodson, J. — Nursing Home Care Quality: Insights From a Bayesian Network Approach. 338
Gordon, J. R. — (See Pruchno, R. A.)
Graham, E. — (See Pillemer, K.)
Greaney, M. L. — Long-Term Effects of a Stage-Based Intervention for Changing Exercise Intentions and Behavior in Older Adults. 358
Greene, G. W. — Change in Fruit and Vegetable Intake Over 24 Months in Older Adults: Results of the SENIOR Project Intervention. 378
Groenewoud, A. S. — Building Quality Report Cards for Geriatric Care in The Netherlands: Using Concept Mapping to Identify the Appropriate "Building Blocks" From the Consumer's Perspective. 79
Gruber-Baldini, A. L. — (See Giuliani, C. A.)

H

Haas, W. H., III — (See Bradley, D. E.)
Haley, W. E. — Long-Term Effects of Bereavement and Caregiver Intervention on Dementia Caregiver Depressive Symptoms. 732
Haley, W. E. — (See Kwak, J.)
Halpin, H. A. — (See Bellows, N. M.)
Hanson, L. C. — (See Sloane, P. D.)
Harrington, C. — Variation in the Use of Federal and State Civil Money Penalties for Nursing Homes. 679
Harrington, C. — (See Kitchener, M.)
Harris, L. F. — (See Gitlin, L. N.)
Heeren, T. — (See Jansen, J.)
Hegel, M. — (See Arean, P.)
Hegeman, C. — (See Pillemer, K.)
Heier, B. — (See Kemper, P.)
Henderson, C., Jr. — (See Pillemer, K.)
Henretta, J. C. — The Potential of Retirement. 401
Hill, J. — (See Carlson, M. C.)
Hinterlong, J. — Creating Grander Families: Older Adults Adopting Younger Kin and Nonkin. 527
Hofland, B. F. — (See Yallowitz, W.)
Holstein, M. — Fear, Trembling, and Hope: Alzheimer's and Modern Consciousness. 258
Homer, J. F. — (See Balsa, A. I.)
Hong, G.-R. S. — (See Whall, A. L.)
Hopkins, P. — (See Gitlin, L. N.)
Housen, P. — What the Resident Meant to Say: Use of Cognitive Interviewing Techniques to Develop Questionnaires for Nursing Home Residents. 158
Howat, P. A. — (See Jancey, J. M.)
Howes, C. — Love, Money, or Flexibility: What Motivates People to Work in Consumer-Directed Home Care? 46
Hudson, R. B. — Engaging Boomers: Hope or Hype? 124
Huijsman, R. — (See Groenewoud, A. S.)
Huskamp, H. A. — (See Stevenson, D. G.)
Hwalek, M. — Older Workers: An Opportunity to Expand the Long-Term Care/Direct Care Labor Force. 90

I

Imhof, S. — How Can We Make the Pain Go Away? Public Policies to Manage Pain at the End of Life. 423
Imhof, S. — (See Kaskie, B.)
Ivery, J. M. — Balancing Priorities in Gerontological Social Work. 8XX

J

Jancey, J. M. — A Physical Activity Program to Mobilize Older People: A Practical and Sustainable Approach. 251
Jang, W. — (See Goodson, J.)
Jansen, J. — Recall in Older Cancer Patients: Measuring Memory for Medical Information. 149
Jeffreys, A. S. — (See Van Houtven, C. H.)
Jones, M. — (See Housen, P.)
Jopp, D. — Valuation of Life in Old and Very Old Age: The Role of Sociodemographic, Social, and Health Resources for Positive Adaptation. 646
Jung, H. Jin — (See Nam, Y.)

K

Kaas, M. J. — (See Luptak, M.)
Kaskie, B. — Civic Engagement as a Retirement Role for Aging Americans. 368
Kaskie, B. — (See Imhof, S.)
Keimig, L. — (See Dobbs, D.)
Kemp, C. L. — Cultural Contradictions and Structural Arrangements: Reflections on Growing Old in Contemporary Capitalist Contexts. 553
Kemper, P. — What Do Direct Care Workers Say Would Improve Their Jobs? Differences Across Settings. 17
Kemper, P. — Implementation of the Better Jobs Better Care

Demonstration: Lessons for Long-Term Care Workforce Initiatives. 26
Kemper, P. — (See Barry, T. "Teta")
Kergoat, M.-J. — (See Paquet, C.)
Kietzman, K. — (See Benjamin, A. E.)
Kim, HJ. — (See Whall, A. L.)
Kim, J. — Effects of Caregiver Status, Coping Styles, and Social Support on the Physical Health of Korean American Caregivers. 287
Kind, A. — (See Nelson, M. M.)
Kitchener, M. — Assistive Technology in Medicaid Home- and Community-Based Waiver Programs. 181
Knight, B. G. — (See Kim, J.)
Kolanowski, A. — (See Whall, A. L.)
Konrad, T. R. — (See Morgan, J. C.)
Kosniewski, K. — (See Hwalek, M.)
Krevers, B. — (See Balducci, C.)
Krevers, B. — (See Lamura, G.)
Kwak, J. — Racial Differences in Hospice Use and In-Hospital Death Among Medicare and Medicaid Dual-Eligible Nursing Home Residents. 32

L

Laidlaw, K. — (See Chachamovich, E.)
Lamura, G. — Family Carers' Experiences Using Support Services in Europe: Empirical Evidence From the EUROFAMCARE Study. 752
Lamura, G. — (See Balducci, C.)
Lee, A. H. — (See Jancey, J. M.)
Lee, H. Y. — (See Kitchener, M.)
Lees, F. D. — (See Greaney, M. L.)
Leutz, W. — (See Bishop, C. E.)
Liu, D. — (See Degenholtz, H. B.)
Locher, J. L. — A Multidimensional Approach to Understanding Under-Eating in Homebound Older Adults: The Importance of Social Factors. 223
Loewenstein, D. — (See Ownby, R. L.)
Longino, C. F., Jr. — (See Bradley, D. E.)
Looney, S. W. — (See Meeks, S.)
Loughlin, D. M. — (See Shen, C.)
Luepker, R. V. — (See Nelson, M. M.)
Lunsman, M. — (See Ackerman, M. L.)
Luptak, M. — Project ADAPT: A Program to Assess Depression and Provide Proactive Treatment in Rural Areas. 542
Lyons, K. S. — (See White, D. L.)

M

Ma, Z. — (See Paquet, C.)
Mahoney, E. K. — (See Shen, C.)
Mahoney, K. J. — (See Shen, C.)
Marcantonio, E. R. — (See Schonberg, M. A.)
Martin, E. W. — (See Welch, L. C.)
Martinson, B. C. — (See Nelson, M. M.)
Matthias, R. E. — (See Benjamin, A. E.)
McCaffrey, D. — (See Engberg, J.)
McCann, R. M. — (See Friedman, S. M.)
McCarthy, T. — (See Luptak, M.)
McFadden, S. H. — Healing, Health Care, and Spirituality. 126
McGill, S. — (See Carlson, M. C.)
McKee, K. J. — (See Balducci, C.)
McVie, T. — (See Haley, W. E.)
Meador, R. — (See Pillemer, K.)
Meeks, S. — BE-ACTIV: A Staff-Assisted Behavioral Intervention for Depression in Nursing Homes. 105
Meier, A. — (See Munn, J. C.)
Mendelson, D. A. — (See Friedman, S. M.)
Menne, H. L. — (See Ejaz, F. K.)
Mestheneos, L. — (See Lamura, G.)
Mezey, M. D. — Rethinking Teaching Nursing Homes: Potential for Improving Long-Term Care. 8
Miller, S. C. — (See Welch, L. C.)
Mitchell, P. H. — (See Siegel, E. O.)
Mittal, V. — (See Degenholtz, H. B.)
Mittelman, M. S. — (See Haley, W. E.)
Mitty, E. L. — (See Mezey, M. D.)
Mnich, E. — (See Balducci, C.)
Mnich, E. — (See Lamura, G.)
Mollot, R. J. — (See Harrington, C.)
Moody, H. R. — Aging America and the Boomer Wars. 839
Moorman, S. M. — Spouses' Effectiveness as End-of-Life Health Care Surrogates: Accuracy, Uncertainty, and Errors of Overtreatment or Undertreatment. 811
Morgan, J. C. — A Mixed-Method Evaluation of a Workforce Development Intervention for Nursing Assistants in Nursing Homes: The Case of WIN A STEP UP. 71
Multhaup, K. S. — (See Perkins, J. M.)
Munn, J. C. — The End-of-Life Experience in Long-Term Care: Five Themes Identified From Focus Groups With Residents, Family Members, and Staff. 485
Murray, G. F. — (See Nguyen, G. T.)

N

Naik, A. D. — Impairment in Instrumental Activities of Daily Living and the Geriatric Syndrome of Self-Neglect. 388
Nam, Y. — Welfare Reform and Older Immigrants: Food Stamp Program Participation and Food Insecurity. 42
Nanda, A. — (See Welch, L. C.)
Narayanan, S. — (See Carroll, N. V.)
Nelson, M. M. — Declining Patient Functioning and Caregiver Burden/Health: The Minnesota Stroke Survey–Quality of Life After Stroke Study. 573
Newhouse, J. P. — (See Stevenson, D. G.)
Newton-Curtis, L. — (See White, D. L.)
Ng, T. — (See Kitchener, M.)
Nguyen, G. T. — More Than Just a Communication Medium: What Older Adults Say About Television and Depression. 300
Nigg, C. R. — (See Greaney, M. L.)
Noelker, L. S. — (See Ejaz, F. K.)
Nolan, M. — (See Balducci, C.)
Nolan, M. — (See Lamura, G.)

O

Öberg, B. — (See Balducci, C.)
Oswald, F. — (See Jopp, D.)
Ownby, R. L. — Cognitive Abilities That Predict Success in a Computer-Based Training Program. 170

P

Padula, C. — (See Greene, G. W.)
Palmer, D. — (See Gitlin, L. N.)
Paquet, C. — More Than Just not Being Alone: The Number, Nature, and Complementarity of Meal-Time Social Interactions Influence Food Intake in Hospitalized Elderly Patients. 603
Park, N. S. — (See Giuliani, C. A.)
Perkins, H. W. — (See Perkins, J. M.)
Perkins, J. M. — Self-Efficacy and Participation in Physical and Social Activity Among Older Adults in Spain and the United States. 51
Pfefferle, S. G. — (See Bishop, C. E.)
Phillips, C. D. — To What Degree Does Provider Performance Affect a Quality Indicator? The Case of Nursing Homes and ADL Change. 330
Phillips, L. L. — (See Allen, R. S.)
Pickens-Pace, S. — (See Naik, A. D.)
Pillemer, K. — A Facility Specialist Model for Improving Retention of Nursing Home Staff: Results From a Randomized, Controlled Study. 80
Polivka, L. — Back to the Future: Restoring Economic Security for Workers and Retirees. 404
Polivka, L. — The Aging Network and Managed Long-Term Care. 564
Powe, N. R. — (See Arbaje, A. I.)
Power, M. — (See Chachamovich, E.)
Prouskas, C. — (See Balducci, C.)
Pruchno, R. A. — Convenience Samples and Caregiving Research: How Generalizable Are Their Findings? 820

Q

Quijano, L. M. — (See Casado, B. L.)

R

Rahman, A. N. — The Nursing Home Culture-Change Movement: Recent Past, Present, and Future Directions for Research. 142
Rantz, M. — (See Goodson, J.)
Rebok, G. W. — (See Carlson, M. C.)
Redmond, M. — (See Fuller-Thomson, E.)
Rejeski, W. J. — Mindfulness: Reconnecting the Body and Mind in Geriatric Medicine and Gerontology. 135
Richards, K. C. — (See Whall, A. L.)
Riebe, D. — (See Greaney, M. L.)
Ritchie, C. S. — (See Locher, J. L.)
Robinson, C. O. — (See Locher, J. L.)
Robison, J. — (See Pillemer, K.)
Rodgers, B. — (See Windsor, T. D.)
Roff, L. L. — (See Allen, R. S.)
Rokoske, F. — (See Giuliani, C. A.)
Ronis, D. L. — (See Whall, A. L.)
Rose, M. — (See Pruchno, R. A.)
Rosen, J. — (See Degenholtz, H. B.)
Ross, L. A. — (See Ackerman, M. L.)
Rossi, J. S. — (See Greaney, M. L.)
Rossi, J. S. — (See Greene, G. W.)
Rossi, S. R. — (See Greene, G. W.)
Roth, D. L. — (See Haley, W. E.)
Roth, D. L. — (See Locher, J. L.)
Rott, C. — (See Jopp, D.)
Rowlands, J. — (See Clare, L.)
Rozario, P. A. — Familism Beliefs and Psychological Distress Among African American Women Caregivers. 772
Rubert, M. — (See Ownby, R. L.)
Rubinstein, B. — (See Dobbs, D.)
Rudder, C. — (See Harrington, C.)
Ryan, S. — (See Hinterlong, J.)

S

Saczynski, J. S. — (See Carlson, M. C.)
Saliba, D. — (See Housen, P.)
Schmitt, F. A. — (See Dassel, K. B.)
Schnelle, J. F. — (See Rahman, A. N.)
Schonberg, M. A. — The Value Older Women in an Academic Primary Care Practice Place on Preventive Health Care Services: Implications for Counseling. 245
Schrodt, L. A. — (See Giuliani, C. A.)
Schroepfer, T. A. — Social Relationships and Their Role in the Consideration to Hasten Death. 612
Schultz, L. — (See Pillemer, K.)
Seeman, T. — (See Carlson, M. C.)
Seplaki, C. — (See Smith, M. A.)
Shands, Y. — (See Pruchno, R. A.)
Shannon, G. R. — (See Housen, P.)
Shannon, S. E. — (See Siegel, E. O.)
Shen, C. — Does Mental Illness Affect Consumer Direction of Community-Based Care? Lessons From the Arkansas Cash and Counseling Program. 93
Sherman, M. — (See Phillips, C. D.)
Shilton, T. — (See Jancey, J. M.)
Siegel, E. O. — Nurse Preparation and Organizational Support for Supervision of Unlicensed Assistive Personnel in Nursing Homes: A Qualitative Exploration. 453
Simon, B. — (See Housen, P.)
Simon-Rusinowitz, L. — (See Shen, C.)
Sloane, P. D. — Dying With Dementia in Long-Term Care. 741
Sloane, P. D. — (See Giuliani, C. A.)
Smith, M. A. — Characterizing Hospice Services in the United States. 25
Smith, M. A. — (See Nelson, M. M.)
Smyer, M. A. — (See Shen, C.)
Sohn, L. — (See Housen, P.)
Stanley, M. A. — (See Casado, B. L.)
St-Arnaud-McKenzie, D. — (See Paquet, C.)
Steinberg, E. H. — (See Casado, B. L.)
Sterk, C. E. — (See Boeri, M. W.)
Stevenson, D. G. — Medicare Part D and the Nursing Home Setting. 432
Stoller, E. P. — (See Bradley, D. E.)
Stone, R. I. — The Origins of Better Jobs Better Care. 5
Stott, A. — (See Kemper, P.)
Straub, V. — (See Hwalek, M.)
Surr, C. — (See Clare, L.)

T

Teri, L. — (See Meeks, S.)
Thompson, E. H., Jr. — Do We Intend to Keep This Closeted? 130
Tielsch, J. — (See Carlson, M. C.)
Tsoukalas, T. — (See Harrington, C.)

U

Unuzter, J. — (See Arean, P.)

V

van der Meulen, N. — (See Jansen, J.)
van Dulmen, S. — (See Jansen, J.)
van Exel, N. J. A. — (See Groenewoud, A. S.)
Van Haitsma, K. — (See Meeks, S.)
Van Houtven, C. H. — Home Health Care and Patterns of Subsequent VA and Medicare Health Care Utilization for Veterans. 668
van Weert, J. — (See Jansen, J.)
Vannoy, S. — (See Arean, P.)
Vasey, J. — (See Kemper, P.)

W

Weinberg, D. B. — (See Bishop, C. E.)
Welch, L. C. — Referral and Timing of Referral to Hospice Care in Nursing Homes: The Significant Role of Staff Members. 477
West, D. S. — (See Locher, J. L.)
Whall, A. L. — Factors Associated With Aggressive Behavior Among Nursing Home Residents With Dementia. 721
White, D. L. — Development and Initial Testing of a Measure of Person-Directed Care. 114
Williams, C. S. — (See Munn, J. C.)
Williams, C. S. — (See Sloane, P. D.)
Wilson, N. L. — (See Casado, B. L.)
Wilz, G. — Assisted Vacations for Men With Dementia and Their Caregiving Spouses: Evaluation of Health-Related Effects. 115
Windsor, T. D. — Volunteering and Psychological Well-Being Among Young-Old Adults: How Much Is Too Much? 59
Wittink, M. N. — (See Nguyen, G. T.)
Wojszel, B. — (See Lamura, G.)
Wojszel, Z. B. — (See Balducci, C.)
Wolff, J. L. — (See Arbaje, A. I.)

Y

Yaffee, R. — (See Cohen, C. I.)
Yallowitz, W. — Better Jobs Better Care: A Foundation Initiative Focusing on Direct Care Workers. 14
York, M. — (See Schonberg, M. A.)
Young, H. M. — (See Siegel, E. O.)
Yu, Q. — (See Arbaje, A. I.)

Z

Zayac, H. — (See Polivka, L.)
Zimmerman, S. — (See Dobbs, D.)
Zimmerman, S. — (See Giuliani, C. A.)
Zimmerman, S. — (See Munn, J. C.)
Zimmerman, S. — (See Sloane, P. D.)
Zincavage, R. M. — (See Bishop, C. E.)